Index to Volume 5 (1992)

No 1 pp 1–64

No 2 pp 65–136

No 3 pp 137–200

No 4 pp 201–256

No 5 pp 257–328

Article index

Number 1

Use of risk assessment as an offshore design tool
S. J. Shaw 10–17
Strategies for the quantification of thermally initiated cascade effects
P. Latha, G. Gautam and K. V. Raghavan 18–27
Review of dense gas dispersion field experiments
J. Havens 28–41
Ensuring safe design and operation of pilot plants
G. Constan, J. Herman and P. Moeller 42–45
Development and application of a pilot scale facility for studying runaway exothermic reactions
T. J. Snee and J. A. Hare 46–54
Performance of a safety relief valve under back pressure conditions
Y. S. Lai 55–59

Number 2

Liquid discharge from process and storage vessels
D. A. Crowl 73–80
Reactivity limits of aluminium and halohydrocarbon mixtures: determination by the ASTM CHETAH program
P. Cardillo and M. Nebuloni 81–88
Benchmark exercises on the emergency venting of vessels
A. N. Skouloudis 89–103
Electrostatic considerations for automatic tank gauges
T. H. Pratt 104–108
Calculating the energy of explosion using thermodynamic availability
D. A. Crowl 109–118
Plant level safety analysis
A. Toola 119–124
Practical uncertainty assessment of reasoning paths (fault trees) under total uncertainty ignorance
M. Dohnal, J. Vykydal, M. Kvapilik and P. Bures 125–131

Number 3

Runaway reaction hazard and venting of a cyanide reaction
J. Singh 140–144
Effects of the ventilation system and chemical reactions on the concentration and individual risk estimates of toxic materials
R. Kakko 145–152
Temperature runaway in fixed bed reactors: online and offline checks for intrinsic safety
K. V. Raghaven 153–159
Flow visualizations during top venting from a small vessel
K. Bell and S. D. Morris 160–164
Computer modelling of gas explosion propagation in offshore modules
B. H. Hjertager, T. Solberg and K. O. Nymoen 165–174
Validation of flame drag correlations with data from large pool fires
R. Lautkaski 175–180
Probabilistic safety analysis in chemical installations
I. A. Papazoglou, Z. Nivolianitou, O. Aneziris and M. Christou 181–191
Experimental study on flammability limit of a chlorine trifluoride/dichlorosilane/nitrogen mixture
S. G. Lee, H. Ohtani, Y. Uehara and M. Aramaki 192–195

Number 4

Cloud formation on vapour or liquid mixing with air
N. de Nevers 205–210
Explosion in the Shell fluoroaromatics plant at Stanlow, March 1990. An investigation of the underlying chemistry
J. W. van Reijendam, H. Verbrugge, J. V. ten Brink, J. Coolegem, H. J. Heijmen and M. Winter 211–213
Temperature rise of a rigid element flame arrester in endurance buring with propane
B. Capp 215–218
Dense gas dispersion modelling
D. M. Deaves 219–227
Recalculation of the pressure behaviour in the reactor and in the catchtank during emergency depressurization
L. Friedel, H.-G. Schecker and G. Wehmeier 229–233
Testing a new device for suppressing electrostatic charges on polymer granules
J. Taillet, Ph. Poidras, M. Glor and B. Maurer 235–237
Improved *F/N* graph presentation and criteria
R. W. Prugh 239–247

Number 5

Sizing pressure relief valves in flashing and tub-phase service: an alternative procedure
F. N. Nazario and J. C. Leung 263–269
Exposure of organophosphorus pesticides to turbulent diffusion flames
G. T. Atkinson and S. F. Jagger 271–277
Some experiences in hazard identification and risk shortlisting
H. M. Tweeddale, R. F. Cameron and S. S. Sylvester 279–288
Minimizing concentrated malodorous gases from a sulphate pulp mill by applying some risk analysis methods
P. Pirhonen 289–295
Process hazards review applied to the use of anhydrous ammonia in agriculture: an example of chemical process safety for small business
T. McKelvey, M. Rothschild, J. Gideon, A. Beasley and M. Gressel 297–303
Prediction of dust cloud minimum ignition energy for organic dusts from modified Hartmann tube data
M. W. Whitmore 305–309
Thermal radiation hazards and separation distances for industrial cellulose nitrate
R. Merrifield and T. A. Roberts 311–319

Author index

Amyotte, P. R., 196
Aneziris, O., 181
Aramaki, M., 192
Atkinson, G. T., 271
Beasley, A., 297
Bell, K., 160
Bures, P., 125
ten Brink, J. V., 211
Cameron, R. F., 279
Capp, B., 215
Cardillo, P., 81
Christou, M., 181
Constan, G., 42
Coolegem, J., 211
Crowl, D. A., 73
Crowl, D. A., 109
Deaves, D. M., 219
Dohnal, M., 125
Friedel, L., 229
Gautam, G., 18
Gideon, J., 297
Glor, M., 235
Gressel, M., 297
Hare, J. A., 46
Havens, J., 28
Heijmen, H. J., 211
Herman, J., 42
Hjertager, B. H., 165
Jagger, S. F., 271
Kakko, R., 145
Kvapilik, M., 125

Lai, Y.S., 55
Latha, P., 18
Lautkaski, R., 175
Lee, S. G., 192
Leung, J. C., 263
Maurer, B., 235
McKelvey, T., 297
Merrifield, R., 311
Mintz, K. J., 196
Moeller, P., 42
Morris, S. D., 160
Nazario, F. N., 263
Nebuloni, M., 81
de Nevers, N., 205
Nivolianitou, Z., 181
Nymoen, K. O., 165
Ohtani, H., 192
Papazoglou, I. A., 181
Pegg, M. J., 196
Pietersen, C. M., 60
Pirhonen, P., 289
Poidras, Ph., 235
Pratt, T. H., 104
Prugh, R. W., 239
Raghavan, K. V., 18
Raghaven, K. V., 153
van Reijendam, J. W., 211
Roberts, T. A., 311
Rothschild, M., 297
Schecker, H.-G., 229
Shaw, S. J., 10
Singh, J., 140
Skouloudis, A. N., 89
Snee, T. J., 46
Solberg, T., 165
Sylvester, S. S., 279
Taillet, J., 235
Toola, A., 119
Tweeddale, H. M., 279
Uehara, Y., 192
van het Veld, B. F. P., 60
Verbrugge, H., 211
Vykydal, J., 125
Wehmeier, G., 229
Whitmore, M. W., 305
Winter, M., 211

Keyword index

Acetic acid
Explosion
Exothermic reaction 211
Agriculture
Process hazards review
Anhydrous ammonia
HAZOP 297
Aluminium/halohydrocarbon mixtures
Reactivity hazards
Computer analysis 81
Anhydrous ammonia
Process hazards review
Agriculture
HAZOP 297
Atmospheric turbulence
Dense gas dispersion
Safety cases 219
Back pressure
Relief valves
Device performance 55
Calorimeter
Runaway reactions
Explosion venting 140
Cascade effects
Consequence analysis
Modelling 18
Cellulose nitrate
Thermal radiation hazard
Modelling 311
Chlorine trifluoride
Dichlorosilane
Flammability limit 192
Cloud formation
Vapour 205
Coal dust explosion
Inerting
Rock dust 196
Combustion products
Organophosphorus pesticides
Turbulent diffusion flames
Warehouse fires 271
Computer analysis
Aluminium/halohydrocarbon mixtures
Reactivity hazards 81
Computer prediction
Reactor depressurization 229
Consequence analysis
Cascade effects
Modelling 18
Consequences quantification
Probabilistic safety analysis
Individual risk 181
Contour mapping
Risk assessment
Individual risk 60
Correlations
Flame drag
Wind effects 175
Dense gas
Dispersion
Field experiments 28
Dense gas dispersion
Atmospheric turbulence
Safety cases 219
Depressurization
Emergency venting
Modelling 89
Design principles
Pilot plants
Safety analysis 42
Device performance
Relief valves
Back pressure 55
Dichlorosilane
Chlorine trifluoride
Flammability limit 192
Dispersion
Dense gas
Field experiments 28
Electrostatic charges
Polymer granules 235
Electrostatics
Hazard 104
Gauge 104
Emergency venting
Depressurization
Modelling 89
Endurance burning
Flame arrester
Temperature increase 215
Exothermic reaction
Explosion
Acetic acid 211
Explosion
Safety
Simulation 165
Exothermic reaction
Acetic acid 211
Explosion venting
Runaway reactions
Calorimeter 140
Explosions
Thermodynamics
Model 109
Failure analysis
Risk assessment
Offshore problems 10
Fault tree
Uncertainty assessment
Probability 125
Field experiments
Dense gas
Dispersion 28
Fixed bed reactors
Temperature runaway
Modelling 153
Flame arrester
Endurance burning
Temperature increase 215
Flame drag
Wind effects
Correlations 175
Flammability limit
Chlorine trifluoride
Dichlorosilane 192
Flashing flow
PR valves
Two-phase service
Flow calculation 263
Flow calculation
PR valves
Flashing flow
Two-phase service 263
Fluids
Venting characteristics
Viscosities 160
F/N curves
Public and industrial exposure
Hazard comparison 239
Gauge
Electrostatics
Hazard 104
Hazard
Electrostatics
Gauge 104
Hazards
Ranking
Identification 279
Hazard comparison
F/N curves
Public and industrial exposure 239
HAZOP
Safety analysis
Plant design 119
Process hazards review
Anhydrous ammonia
Agriculture 297
Identification
Hazards
Ranking 279
Ignition energy
Organic dusts
Modified Hartmann tube apparatus
305
Individual risk
Risk assessment
Contour mapping 60
Probabilistic safety analysis
Consequences quantification 181
Inerting
Coal dust explosion
Rock dust 196
Liquid discharge
Storage vessels
Modelling 73
Model
Explosions
Thermodynamics 109
Modelling
Consequence analysis
Cascade effects 18
Liquid discharge
Storage vessels 73
Depressurization
Emergency venting 89
Fixed bed reactors
Temperature runaway 153
Cellulose nitrate
Thermal radiation hazard 311

Modified Hartmann tube apparatus
Ignition energy
Organic dusts 305
Offshore problems
Risk assessment
Failure analysis 10
Organic dusts
Ignition energy
Modified Hartmann tube apparatus 305
Organophosphorus pesticides
Turbulent diffusion flames
Warehouse fires
Combustion products 271
Pilot plant design
Runaway reactions
Thermal stability 46
Pilot plants
Design principles
Safety analysis 42
Plant design
Safety analysis
HAZOP 119
Polymer granules
Electrostatic charges 235
PR valves
Flashing flow
Two-phase service
Flow calculation 263
Probabilistic safety analysis
Consequences quantification
Individual risk 181
Probability
Fault tree
Uncertainty assessment 125
Process hazards review
Anhydrous ammonia
Agriculture
HAZOP 297
Public and industrial exposure
F/N curves
Hazard comparison 239
Ranking
Hazards
Identification 279
Reactivity hazards
Aluminium/halohydrocarbon mixtures
Computer analysis 81
Reactor depressurization
Computer prediction 229
Release
Risk analysis method
Sulphate pump mill 289
Relief valves
Back pressure
Device performance 55
Risk analysis method
Release
Sulphate pump mill 289
Risk Assessment
Offshore problems
Failure analysis 10
Individual risk
Contour mapping 60
Toxic releases
Vents 145
Rock dust
Coal dust explosion
Inerting 196
Runaway reactions
Thermal stability
Pilot plant design 46
Explosion venting
Calorimeter 140
Safety
Explosion
Simulation 165
Safety analysis
Pilot plants
Design principles 42
HAZOP
Plant design 119
Safety cases
Atmospheric turbulence
Dense gas dispersion 219
Simulation
Safety
Explosion 165
Storage vessels
Liquid discharge
Modelling 73
Sulphate pump mill
Risk analysis method
Release 289
Temperature increase
Flame arrester
Endurance burning 215
Temperature runaway
Fixed bed reactors
Modelling 153
Thermal radiation hazard
Cellulose nitrate
Modelling 311
Thermal stability
Runaway reactions
Pilot plant design 46
Thermodynamics
Explosions
Model 109
Toxic releases
Risk assessment
Vents 145
Turbulent diffusion flames
Organophosphorus pesticides
Warehouse fires
Combustion products 271
Two-phase service
PR valves
Flashing flow
Flow calculation 263
Uncertainty assessment
Fault tree
Probability 125
Vapour
Cloud formation 205
Venting characteristics
Fluids
Viscosities 160
Vents
Risk assessment
Toxic releases 145
Viscosities
Venting characteristics
Fluids 160
Warehouse fires
Organophosphorus pesticides
Turbulent diffusion flames
Combustion products 271
Wind effects
Flame drag
Correlations 175

Book reviews

Dust explosions in the process industries by Rolf K. Eckhoff
S. S. Grossel 249
Bretherick's Handbook of Reactive Chemical Hazards (4th edition) by L. Bretherick
T. Kletz 133
Electrical and instrumentation safety for chemical processes by Richard J. Buschart
S. S. Grossel 251
Electrostatic ignition hazards by Thomas H. Pratt
S. S. Grossel 252
Gas, dust and hybrid explosions by W. E. Baker and Ming Juu Tang
S. S. Grossel 250
Major hazard aspects of the transport of dangerous substances by the Health and Safety Commission
T. Kletz 254
Powder handling and electrostatics by Thomas B. Jones and Jack L. King
S. S. Grossel 253
Risk Management: Expanding Horizons in Nuclear Power and Other Industries by R. A. Knief, V. B. Briant, R. B. Lee and J. A. Mahn
R. F. Schwab 252
Safety of Chemical Batch Reactors and Storage Tanks edited by A. Benuzzi and J. M. Zaldivar
S. S. Grossel 133
Safety in the Process Industry by R. King
S. S. Grossel 134
Understanding and controlling static electricity by Gunter Luttgens and Martin Glor
S. S. Grossel 253

Case History

Chemicals with 'use by' dates
T. Kletz 132

Comments

Computer aided HAZOP and fault tree analysis
R. W. Prugh 3
Hazardous fluid releases: prevention and protection by design and operation
R. W. Prugh 67
Safety is a matter of culture
D. A. Crowl 203
Titles can mislead
T. Kletz 259
Ways to improve the search for further information
S. Pantry 260

Conference report

The Combustion Institute, Canadian Section 1992 Spring Technical Meeting, Edmontan, Alberta
P. R. Amyotte 321

Short communications

Risk assessment and risk contour mapping
C. M. Pietersen and B. F. P. van het Veld 60
Effectiveness of various rock dusts as agents of coal dust
P. R. Amyotte, K. J. Mintz and M. J. Pegg 196